

## References

- Aponte, J., Jackson, T. D., Wyka, K., & Ikechi, C. (2017). Health effectiveness of community health workers as a diabetes self-management intervention. *Diabetes and Vascular Disease Research, 14*(4), 316-326.
- Barr, V., Robinson, S., Marin-Link, B., Underhill, L., Dotts, A., Ravensdale, D., & Salivaras, S. (2003). The expanded chronic care model: An integration of concepts and strategies from population health promotion and the chronic care model. *Healthcare Quarterly, 7*(1), 73-82.
- Berenguera, A., Molló-Inesta, À., Mata-Cases, M., Franch-Nadal, J., Bolívar, B., Rubinat, E., & Mauricio, D. (2016). Understanding the physical, social, and emotional experiences of people with uncontrolled type 2 diabetes: A qualitative study. *Patient Preference and Adherence, Volume 10*, 2323-2332.
- Brooks, B.A., Davis, S., Frank-Lightfoot, L., Kulbok, P.A., Poree, S., & Sgarlata, L. (2018). *Building a community health worker program: The key to better care, better outcomes, & lower costs*. CommunityHealth Works. Retrieved from <https://www.aha.org/system/files/2018-10/2018-chw-program-manual-toolkit.pdf>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. (2020). *National diabetes statistics report: Estimates of diabetes and its burden in the United States*. Atlanta, GA: US Department of Health and Human Services. Retrieved from <https://www.cdc.gov/diabetes/pdfs/data/statistics/national-diabetes-statistics-report.pdf>
- Chambers, E. C., McAuliff, K. E., Heller, C. G., Fiori, K., & Hollingsworth, N. (2021). Toward understanding social needs among primary care patients with uncontrolled diabetes. *Journal of Primary Care & Community Health, 12*, 1-6.

Coleman, C. M., Bossick, A. S., Zhou, Y., Hopkins-Johnson, L., Otto, M. G., Nair, A. S., . . .

Wegienka, G. R. (2021). Introduction of a community health worker diabetes coach improved glycemic control in an urban primary care clinic. *Preventive Medicine Reports*, *21*, 1-6.

Collinsworth, A. W., Vulimiri, M., Schmidt, K. L., & Snead, C. A. (2013). Effectiveness of a community health worker–led diabetes self-management education program and implications for CHW involvement in care Coordination strategies. *The Diabetes Educator*, *39*(6), 792-799.

Collinsworth, A., Vulimiri, M., Snead, C., & Walton, J. (2014). Community health workers in primary care practice. *Health Promotion Practice*, *15*, 51c-61c.

Community Guide. (2020, September 30). *Diabetes management: Interventions Engaging community health workers*. Retrieved from <https://www.thecommunityguide.org/findings/diabetes-management-interventions-engaging-community-health-workers>

Egbujie, B. A., Delobelle, P. A., Levitt, N., Puoane, T., Sanders, D., & Van Wyk, B. (2018). Role of community health workers in type 2 diabetes mellitus self-management: A scoping review. *PLOS ONE*, *13*(6), 1-18.

Elliott, D. J., Robinson, E. J., Sanford, M., Herrman, J. W., & Riesenber, L. A. (2011). Systemic barriers to diabetes management in primary care: A qualitative analysis of Delaware physicians. *American Journal of Medical Quality*, *26*(4), 284-290.

Feltner, F., Thompson, S., Baker, W., & Slone, M. (2017). Community health workers improving diabetes outcomes in a rural Appalachian population. *Social Work in Health Care*, *56*(2), 115-123.

- Heisler, M., Choi, H., Palmisano, G., Mase, R., Richardson, C., Fagerlin, A., . . . An, L. C. (2014). Comparison of community health worker–led diabetes medication decision-making support for low-income Latino and African American adults with diabetes: Using e-health tools versus print materials. *Annals of Internal Medicine, 161*, S13-S22.
- Ingram, M., Doubleday, K., Bell, M. L., Lohr, A., Murrieta, L., Velasco, M., . . . Carvajal, S. C. (2017). Community health worker impact on chronic disease outcomes within primary care examined using electronic health records. *American Journal of Public Health, 107*(10), 1668-1674.
- Jacob, V., Chattopadhyay, S. K., Hopkins, D. P., Reynolds, J. A., Xiong, K. Z., Jones, C. D., . . . Goetzel, R. Z. (2019). Economics of community health workers for chronic disease: Findings from community guide systematic reviews. *American Journal of Preventive Medicine, 56*(3), e95-e106.
- Kangovi, S., Mitra, N., Grande, D., Long, J. A., & Asch, D. A. (2020). Evidence-based community health worker program addresses unmet social needs and generates positive return on investment. *Health Affairs, 39*(2), 207-213.
- Kim, K., Choi, J. S., Choi, E., Nieman, C. L., Joo, J. H., Lin, F. R., . . . Han, H. (2016). Effects of community-based health worker interventions to improve chronic disease management and care among vulnerable populations: A systematic review. *American Journal of Public Health, 106*(4), 671-671.
- National Center for Health Statistics. (2014). *National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey: Community Health Centers: 2014 State and National Summary Tables*. Retrieved from [https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/ahcd/namcs\\_summary/2014\\_namcs\\_chc\\_web\\_tables-508.pdf](https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/ahcd/namcs_summary/2014_namcs_chc_web_tables-508.pdf)

- National Center for Health Statistics. (2016). *National Ambulatory Medical Care Survey: 2016 National Summary Tables*. Retrieved from [https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/ahcd/namcs\\_summary/2016\\_namcs\\_web\\_tables.pdf](https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/data/ahcd/namcs_summary/2016_namcs_web_tables.pdf)
- Nelson, K., Taylor, L., Silverman, J., Kiefer, M., Hebert, P., Lessler, D., & Krieger, J. (2017). Randomized controlled trial of a community health worker self-management support intervention among low-income adults with Diabetes, Seattle, Washington, 2010–2014. *Preventing Chronic Disease, 14*, 1-9.
- Office of Disease Prevention and Health Promotion. (n.d.). *Healthy People 2030: Diabetes*. U.S. Department of Health and Human Services. Retrieved from <https://health.gov/healthypeople/objectives-and-data/browse-objectives/diabetes>
- Palmas, W., March, D., Darakjy, S., Findley, S. E., Teresi, J., Carrasquillo, O., & Luchsinger, J. A. (2015). Community health worker interventions to improve glycemic control in people with diabetes: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Journal of General Internal Medicine, 30*(7), 1004-1012.
- Rodriguez, H. P., Friedberg, M. W., Vargas-Bustamante, A., Chen, X., Martinez, A. E., & Roby, D. H. (2018). The impact of integrating medical assistants and community health workers on diabetes care management in community health centers. *BMC Health Services Research, 18*(1), 1-13.
- Sibounheuang, P., Olson, P. S., & Kittiboonyakun, P. (2020). Patients' and healthcare providers' perspectives on diabetes management: A systematic review of qualitative studies. *Research in Social and Administrative Pharmacy, 16*(7), 854-874.

- Tan, X., Lee, L. K., Huynh, S., Pawaskar, M., & Rajpathak, S. (2020). Sociodemographic disparities in the management of type 2 diabetes in the United States. *Current Medical Research and Opinion*, 36(6), 967-976.
- Trump, L. J., & Mendenhall, T. J. (2017). Community health workers in diabetes care: A systematic review of randomized controlled trials. *Families, Systems, & Health*, 35(3), 320-340.
- Turner, B. J., Liang, Y., Ramachandran, A., & Poursani, R. (2020). Telephone or visit-based community health worker care management for uncontrolled diabetes mellitus: A longitudinal study. *Journal of Community Health*, 45(6), 1123-1131.
- Vaughan, E. M., Johnston, C. A., Cardenas, V. J., Moreno, J. P., & Foreyt, J. P. (2017). Integrating CHWs as part of the team leading diabetes group visits: A randomized controlled feasibility study. *The Diabetes Educator*, 43(6), 589-599.